

BHARATI VIDYAPEETH DEEMED UNIVERSITY, PUNE (INDIA)

Master of Arts (M.A. English) (CBCS 2018 COURSE)

**Under : The Faculty of Arts, Social Sciences and Commerce
(To be implemented from June 2018)**

The M.A. Degree programme provides an opportunity to acquire advanced knowledge in the main areas of English Literature and Language.

1. The broad objectives of the Learning Outcomes-based Curriculum Framework (LOCF) of Master of Arts Degree programme in English:

Master's Degree is the well-recognized postgraduate qualification in higher education. The contents of this degree are determined in terms of knowledge and understanding, expertise and skills that a student intends to acquire. Often it does not come within the traditional boundaries recognizable at previous academic levels of study; it is specialised and close to the boundaries of current knowledge.

Master's Degree programmes attract entrants with a bachelor's degree with honors or equivalent, or experience that may or may not be directly relevant to the particular profession. Thus, MA in English studies aims to equip students to qualify for joining a profession or to provide development opportunities in particular employment settings. Graduates are enabled to enter a variety of jobs or to continue academic study at a higher level.

Qualification descriptors for this Postgraduate Education reflect in-depth and advanced knowledge and understanding of their subjects enriched by scholarship, research and current practice. These include critical awareness of contemporary issues and developments; critical skills, knowledge of professional responsibility, integrity and ethos. Thus, qualification descriptor sets out the broad level of skills and competencies that Master's students are expected to achieve. They include generic information about what all holders of the qualification are able to do, and the qualities and skills that they have. These reflect student's different aspirations, motivations, learning needs and personal circumstances. Programmes assess not only academic skills but also other skills and attributes including what any professional body requires, recognises and accredits the award of Master's Degrees.

The characteristics associated with the specialised study such as MA in English studies is predominantly composed of structured learning opportunities. This programme is devoted to research project, leading to dissertation. Training in research methodology is involved in this programme of study. Students are likely to be further characterized by their ability to study independently, and to use a range of research methods and techniques applicable to advance scholarship in the subject. The ability to complete a research in the subject includes a critical review of existing literatures or other scholarly outputs. They are able to apply research and critical perspective to professional situations both practical and theoretical.

1.2 Aims of Master of Arts Degree Programme in English

It aims to provide students with a rigorous and integrated academic study of English Language and Literature. Students who complete the Master of Arts Degree Programme in English successfully should:

- acquire an understanding of the principles and institutions of English Language and Literature;
- acquire an improved ability to think analytically about English studies and to apply this knowledge in their professional and national settings;
- acquire an improved ability to conduct research on English Language and Literature;
- institutionalise framework for cross-national professional collaboration and the exchange of information;
- communicate their conclusions clearly;
- demonstrate self-direction and originality in tackling and solving problems, and in collecting and commenting on complex information;
- indicate ways of extending practices in English studies and apply English studies theories to quickly evolving situations

1.3 Postgraduate Attributes in English

The postgraduate attributes in English Language and Literature involve skills expected to be gained by a student through studies that support in sharpening competence for augmenting contemporary knowledge base, acquiring new learning and skills, identifying with future studies, engaging well in a preferred career and performing a positive role as enlightened citizen in the society. The characteristic, profundity and magnitude of the learning experiences made available to the students support them to unfold the quality attributes in the following manner:

- **Disciplinary Knowledge:** Aptitude to manifest wide and extensive knowledge in the field of study and comprehension of one or more disciplines constitute part of postgraduate attributes including how other disciplines relate to the field of knowledge. An international perspective in the area of study also gives a wider learning of the subject. In the specialised course on English Language and Literature, the constant review and renewal of subject and courses assure coverage of recent developments. Quality education and training build a condition in which learning is exchanged, critically evaluated and used in contemporary situations with the aptitude to review, examine and integrate and utilize actual learning in the appropriate field.
- **Communication Skill:** Classroom discussion and formal presentations render a suitable opportunity to sharpen oral communication and written assessment skills. They create ability to manifest ideas and thoughts in writing and orally to communicate confidently their viewpoints. By expressing adeptness to listen meticulously, they can read and write logically as well as give obscure information in explicit and succinct manner. With practice as a part of interdisciplinary team, students become able to choose and employ the proper form and methods of communication.
- **Critical Thinking:** The ability to apply critical reasoning to issues through independent thought and informed judgment are important postgraduate attributes integrating information from a wide range of sources. The postgraduates are able to apply analytical thought to body of knowledge and critically evaluate ideas, arguments, claims, beliefs on the basis of empirical evidence from open-ended and reasoned perspectives. They become able to identify relevant assumptions or implications and formulate coherent arguments.
- **Research Related Skills:** Research papers and other research tasks are expected to develop a degree of creativity, originality and discovery that benefits a postgraduate programme of the highest quality and to which students are encouraged. An ability is developed to undertake supervised research, including the design and conduct of investigations in a systematic, critical

manner. Identification of appropriate problem and research questions, a critical analysis of the literatures, data analysis by using software and ICT, drawing logical conclusion are integral part of research skills. Postgraduate programme in English studies is designed to enhance skills in research and analysis, which are tested in all forms of assessment. All postgraduates demonstrate, through subject assessment, their ability to develop substantial research-based scholarship. Research related skill involves a sense of inquiry and capability for asking relevant questions, defining problems, articulation, ability to recognise cause and effect relationship, formulate hypothesis, and to report the result of experiment or investigation.

- **Self-Directed Learning:** The demanding nature of postgraduate attributes requires effective time-management and an ability to work independently. The rigour of programmes ensure that all postgraduates have developed the ability to work with relative autonomy, which provides a foundation for future leadership roles. Ability to work and learn independently and effectively leads to generating innovative ideas in the changing environment to investigate problems and to have creative solution. Self-learning and application of competence in exploring also help in solving non-familiar problems. This leads to application of one's learning to real life situation and critical sensibility to lived experiences. Well-developed problem-solving abilities also contribute to flexibility of approach.
- **Ethical and Social Understanding:** Profound respect for truth and intellectual integrity including the ethics of scholarship add to the ability to embrace values in conducting one's life and in formulating position about ethical problems from multiple perspectives appreciating environmental and sustainability issues. This postgraduate attribute fosters understanding of social and ethical responsibility and ability to apply ethical standards in order to attain unbiased and truthful actions in all aspects of life. It also involves appreciation of the philosophical and social contexts of a discipline with knowledge of other cultures and appreciation of cultural diversity.
- **Quality of Teamwork:** Teamwork, as postgraduate attributes, creates capacity to value and work effectively and respectfully with diverse team and to facilitate coordinated effort for a common cause. It involves training in mapping out tasks of a team, setting directions and formulating an inspiring vision.

1.4 Qualification Descriptors

The qualification descriptors indicate both disciplinary knowledge and understanding as well as generic skills, including global competencies that all students in postgraduate programmes of study for the award of qualification of MA Degree in English studies should demonstrate.

The students, who complete the course successfully for the Master's Degree in the subject, acquire an understanding of the principles and institutions of English studies. The qualification descriptors reflect an improved ability to think analytically about the concept, implementation and development of English studies in their own professional and national settings. These descriptors also describe an improved ability to conduct research on English studies in the institutional framework for national or cross-national professional collaboration and the exchange of information.

Postgraduates will have

- an advanced and integrated knowledge of English studies for the protection and promotion of English Language and Literature;

- an advanced appreciation of the relationship between English Language, Literature and society, at the international and domestic levels, in the field of English Language and Literature; and
- the cognitive and technical skills to independently examine and critically evaluate current issues by reference to international and domestic English studies standard.

Further, the postgraduates will also be able to

- understand and critically examine the interrelationship between international, regional and domestic histories, philosophies, policies and practices of English Language and Literature;
- engage as informed and open-minded participant in debates about the contested universality of English studies and its application;
- analyze, interpret and assess the challenges posed to English studies in the context of globalization; and
- demonstrate autonomy, expert judgment and responsibility as advocate in the field of English studies.

The students who complete the postgraduate programme of study will be awarded a Master's Degree in English studies discipline. Some of the qualification descriptors a postgraduate will be capable to demonstrate on completion of Master level programme will include the following:

- systematic, extensive, coherent knowledge and understanding of English study as a whole with its links to related disciplinary areas; critical comprehension of theories, principles and concepts; and understanding of emerging issues in English Language and Literature;
- procedural knowledge related to the study of English Language and Literature, including research and development;
- skills in one's specialization and contemporary developments in English Language and Literature study, including critical understanding of latest developments in English Language and Literature;
- comprehensive knowledge about current research and skills for identifying problem relating to English studies; analysis and interpretation of data using methodologies for formulating evidence based solutions and argument; and skill for critical assessment of wide range of ideas and complex problems relating to English Language and Literature;
- application of disciplinary knowledge and skills to unfamiliar context with ability to analyse issues and seek solution to real-life problem; and
- English Language and Literature related skills to job trades and employment opportunities.

1.5 Programme Specific Learning Outcomes (MA English)

Programme Learning Outcomes in MA English programme include subject-specific skills and generic skills, including transferable global skills and competencies, the achievement of which students are able to demonstrate for the award of MA Degree in English Studies qualification. It is to develop expertise to:

- explore the conditions and dimensions of empowering and transformative learning processes;

- cultivate ability to look at and evaluate literary texts as a field of study and as part of the wider network of local and global culture;
- describe and critique the differing approaches, perspectives, and models of English studies and how they impact the ways in which English Studies education is carried out in diverse settings;
- design, conduct, analyze and present findings using diverse research tools and methods in order to create knowledge and awareness about English studies issues;
- drawing on critical pedagogies, produce advocacy tools and curricular resources to be used in formal or non-formal educational contexts to address English language and literature;
- identify diverse methodological tools and skills needed to conduct ethical research;
- synthesize contextual understanding, reflective analysis, theoretical frameworks, and methodological training to inform the production of a thesis/report and field-based research projects;
- provide grounding in research methods relevant to the advanced study of global issues and develop learner's ability to apply these skills appropriately in an individual dissertation;
- provide opportunities for the development of practical skills necessary to work in organizations confronted by these challenges;
- ensure comparability of learning levels and academic standard across universities;
- focus on knowledge and skill for further study, empowerment and citizenship;

2. Eligibility for admission to M.A. (English) Course:

Any graduate of this University or any other recognized University shall be admitted to M.A. (English) Course.

3. Intake Capacity:

The intake capacity of the course will be 60 seats every year.

4. Course Structure of M.A. (English) Course:

The M.A. programme will be of two years duration consisting of four semesters and of minimum 70 Credits: Semester I (16 Credits), Semester II (18 Credits), Semester III (18 Credits), and Semester IV (18 Credits). In first three Semesters, there will be four theory papers of 04 credits each. In Fourth Semester, there will be three theory papers of 04 credits and one research project of 06 credits. Total 16 papers will have 100 marks each out of which 40 marks will be for Internal Assessment and 60 marks for University Examination and two skill papers will have 50 marks each. Thus M.A. English degree examination, four Semesters shall be of minimum 70 credits altogether. The following shall be the course structure:

M.A. English: Semester – I

Semester	Subject Type	Code	Title of the paper	Hrs/ Week	Credits	Exam Hrs	Maximum Marks			
							Internal Assessment	University Examination	Total	
Semester I	Core: Compulsory	PGENG 11	Literature in English from 1550 to 1832 – I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 12	Introduction to the Study of English Language – I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 13	English Language and Literature Teaching – I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
	Core: Elective	Any one from the following:								
		PGENG 14	a) Postcolonial Literature – I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 15	b) Linguistics and Stylistics – I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 16	c) American Literature: 19 th Century – I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
PGENG 17	d) Indian Literature in English Translation – I	04	04	03	40	60	100			

M.A. English: Semester – II

Semester	Subject Type	Code	Title of the paper	Hrs/ Week	Credits	Exam Hrs	Maximum Marks			
							Internal Assessment	University Examination	Total	
Semester II	Core: Compulsory	PGENG 21	Literature in English from 1550 to 1832 – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 22	Introduction to the Study of English Language – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 23	English Language and Literature Teaching – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
	Core: Elective	Any one from the following:								
		PGENG 24	a) Postcolonial Literature – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 25	b) Linguistics and Stylistics – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 26	c) American Literature: 19 th Century – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 27	d) Indian Literature in English Translation – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
	Ability Enhancement Course	PGAEC 21	English for Specific Purposes	02	02	02	20	30	50	

M.A. English: Semester - III

Semester	Subject Type	Code	Title of the paper	Hrs/ Week	Credits	Exam Hrs	Maximum Marks			
							Internal Assessment	University Examination	Total	
Semester III	Core: Compulsory	PGENG 31	Literature in English from 1832 to 1980 - I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 32	Contemporary Critical Thoughts - I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 33	Research Methodology - I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
	Core: Elective	Any one from the following:								
		PGENG 34	a) Postcolonial Indian English Literature - I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 35	b) Semantics and Pragmatics - I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 36	c) Contemporary American Literature and Culture - I	04	04	03	40	60	100	
			PGENG 37	d) World Classics in English Translation - I	04	04	03	40	60	100
		Skill Enhancement Course	PGSEC 31	Soft Skills	02	02	02	20	30	50

M.A. English: Semester - IV

Semester	Subject Type	Code	Title of the paper	Hrs/ Week	Credits	Exam. Hrs	Maximum Marks			
							Internal Assessment	University Examination	Total	
Semester IV	Core: Compulsory	PGENG 41	Literature in English from 1832 to 1980 – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 42	Contemporary Critical Thoughts – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 43	Research Methodology – II (Project Report)	-	06	-	40	60	100	
	Core: Elective	Any one from the following:								
		PGENG 44	a) Postcolonial Indian English Literature – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 45	b) Semantics and Pragmatics – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 46	c) Contemporary American Literature and Culture – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	
		PGENG 47	d) World Classics in English Translation – II	04	04	03	40	60	100	

5. Scheme of Examination:

The Assessment of Regular students of Master of Arts (M.A.) English course in the academic session 2018-19 and after, shall be based on

- (a) University Examinations,
- (b) Internal Assessment,
- (c) Choice Based Credit System, and
- (d) Semester Grade Point Average and Cumulative Grade Point Average system

For each paper of 100 marks, there will be Internal Assessment of 40 marks and the University Examination of 60 marks/3 hours duration at the end of each semester. The 04 credit will be given to a student who secures atleast 40% of marks allotted to each paper. A candidate who does not pass the examination in any subject or subjects in one semester will be permitted to reappear in such failed subject or subjects along with the papers of following semesters.

The Internal Assessment (IA) for each paper will be of 40 marks which will be carried out by the department during the term. The Internal Assessment may be in the forms as follows: Attendance, Written tests, seminars, term papers, presentations, assignments, orals or any such others. There will be at least two types of assessments from the types given above.

At the end of each semester, a cumulative grade point average (CGPA) and also Semester grade point average(SGPA) will be calculated as a weighted average of the GPI of all courses in which the student has passed till that semester.

A candidate shall be permitted to proceed from the First Semester up to Final Semester irrespective of his/her failure in any of the Semester examinations subject to the condition that the candidates should register for all the arrear subjects of earlier semesters along with current (subsequent) semester subjects.

Research Project Work:

There will be a Research Project to be prepared by a student during the fourth semester. The objective of the project work is to introduce students to research methodology in the subject and prepare them for pursuing research in theoretical or experimental or computational areas of the subject. The project work is to be undertaken under guidance of a teacher allotted to a student by the department.

Division of Marks

Synopsis with working bibliography (Internal Assessment)	:	40 Marks
A full Project Report (Minimum 50-80 pages) (University Assessment)	:	40 Marks
Viva Voce (University Assessment)	:	20 Marks

As the Research Project is based on the self study done by the candidate and evaluated for 100 marks altogether, 06 credits will be awarded to a successful candidate in this subject. The project may be evaluated by two examiners one internal and one external, selected from the panel of PG examiners of the University.

The candidate has to submit the project report before the deadline announced by the department. A candidate who fails to submit the project may resubmit the same in the subsequent semester examination for evaluation. The project work activities must be duly supported by documentary evidences to be endorsed by the Head or the Guide.

6. Standard of Passing:

For all courses, both UE and IA constitute separate heads of passing. In order to pass in such courses and to earn the assigned credits, a student must obtain a minimum grade point of 5.0 (40% marks) at UE and also a minimum grade point of 5.0 (40% marks) at IA.

Even a student fails in IA, he/she shall be declared 'pass' in the course provided he/she obtains a minimum of 25% in IA and GPA for the course is at least 6.0 (50% in aggregate). The GPA for a course will be calculated only if the student passes at the UE.

A student who fails at UE in a course has to reappear only at UE as a backlog candidate and clear the head of passing. Similarly, a student who fails in a course at IA has to reappear only at IA as a backlog candidate and clear the head of passing.

A candidate shall be permitted to proceed further from the First Semester up to Fourth Semester irrespective of his/her failure in any of the Semester examinations subject to the condition that the candidates should register for all the backlog subjects of earlier semesters along with current (subsequent) semester subjects.

The 10-point scale Grades and Grade Points according to the following table.

Range of Marks (Out of 100)	Grade	Grade Point
$80 \leq \text{Marks} \leq 100$	O	10
$70 \leq \text{Marks} < 80$	A+	9
$60 \leq \text{Marks} < 70$	A	8
$55 \leq \text{Marks} < 60$	B+	7
$50 \leq \text{Marks} < 55$	B	6
$40 \leq \text{Marks} < 50$	C	5
Marks < 40	D	0

The performances at UE and IA will be combined to obtain the Grade Point Average (GPA) for the course. The weights for performance at UE and IA shall respectively be 60% and 40%.

GPA is calculated by adding the UE marks out of 60 and IA marks out of 40. The total marks out of 100 are converted to grade point, which will be the GPA.

7. Formula to Calculate Grade Points (GP):

Suppose that 'Max' is the maximum marks assigned for an examination or evaluation based on which GP will be computed. In order to determine the GP, Set $x = \text{Max}/10$ (since we have adapted 10-point system). Then GP is calculated by the formulas shown as below.

Range of Marks at the evaluation	Formula for the Grade Point
$8x \leq \text{Marks} \leq 10x$	10
$5.5x \leq \text{Marks} < 8x$	Truncate (Marks/x) + 2
$4x \leq \text{Marks} < 5.5x$	Truncate (Marks/x) + 1

Two kinds of performance indicators, namely, the Semester Grade Point Average (SGPA) and the Cumulative Grade Point Average (CGPA) shall be computed at the end of each term. The SGPA measures the cumulative performance of a student in all the courses in a particular semester, while the CGPA measures the cumulative performance in all courses since his/her enrolment to the course. The CGPA of a student when he/she completes the programme is the final result of the student.

The SGPA is calculated by the formula $SGPA = \frac{\sum C_k \times GP_k}{\sum C_k}$, where C_k is the credit-value assigned to a course and GP_k is the GPA obtained by the student in the course. In the above, the sum is taken over all the courses that the student has undertaken for the study during the semester, including those in which he/she might have failed or those for which he/she remained absent. The SGPA shall be calculated up to two decimal place accuracy.

The CGPA is calculated by the formula $CGPA = \frac{\sum C_k \times GP_k}{\sum C_k}$, where C_k is the credit-value assigned to a course and GP_k is the GPA obtained by the student in the course. In the above, the sum is taken over all the courses that the student has undertaken for the study from the time of his/her enrolment to the course and also the during the semester for which CGPA is calculated, including those in which he/she might have failed or those for which he/she remained absent. The CGPA shall be calculated up to two decimal place accuracy.

The Formula to compute equivalent percentage marks for specified CGPA:

% Marks (CGPA) =	$10 \times CGPA - 10$	if $5.00 \leq CGPA \leq 6.00$
	$5 \times CGPA + 20$	if $6.00 \leq CGPA \leq 8.00$
	$10 \times CGPA - 20$	if $8.00 \leq CGPA \leq 9.00$
	$20 \times CGPA - 110$	if $9.00 \leq CGPA \leq 9.50$
	$40 \times CGPA - 300$	if $9.50 \leq CGPA \leq 10.00$

8. Award of honours:

A student who has completed the minimum credits specified for the programme shall be declared to have passed in the programme. The final result will be in terms of letter grade only and is based on the CGPA of all courses studied and passed. The criteria for the award of honours are given below.

Range of CGPA	Final Grade	Performance Descriptor	Equivalent Range of Marks (%)
$9.50 \leq CGPA \leq 10.00$	O	Outstanding	$80 \leq \text{Marks} \leq 100$
$9.00 \leq CGPA \leq 9.49$	A+	Excellent	$70 \leq \text{Marks} < 80$
$8.00 \leq CGPA \leq 8.99$	A	Very Good	$60 \leq \text{Marks} < 70$
$7.00 \leq CGPA \leq 7.99$	B+	Good	$55 \leq \text{Marks} < 60$
$6.00 \leq CGPA \leq 6.99$	B	Average	$50 \leq \text{Marks} < 55$
$5.00 \leq CGPA \leq 5.99$	C	Satisfactory	$40 \leq \text{Marks} < 50$
CGPA Below 5.00	F	Fail	Marks Below 40

9. Gracing:

The gracing shall be done as per existing rules of the University.

10. Verification and Revaluation:

There is provision for verification and revaluation of the result. A student can apply for the verification and revaluation of the result within the two weeks from the declaration of the results with the prescribed fee. The verification and revaluation shall be done as per the existing rules of the University.

11. Format of the transcript:

The student will be given a transcript indicating his/her performance at the end of every semester examination. The transcript shall be given as per the following table along with other necessary details:

Course No.	Course Name	No. of Credits	University Examination		Internal Assessment		Grade Point Average	Result
			Grade	Grade Point	Grade	Grade Point		
1								
2								
3								
4								
5								
Total Cumulative Credits Completed			SGPA		CGPA		Equivalent Marks (%)	
<p><u>Note:</u> GPA is calculated by adding the UE marks out of 60 and IA marks out of 40. The total marks out of 100 are converted to Grade Point, which will be the GPA.</p>								

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